

Supplementary Data

Annex 1: Study Questionnaire on the perception of agroforestry effectiveness on agricultural productivity and erosion control in Rwanda

A. Interview guide for agroforestry farmers

- 1 Name:.....
- 2 Members of the household:.....
- 3 Area cultivated:.....
- 4 Area under agroforestry:.....
- 5 Which trees are planted on the farm and what are trees used for?,,,,
- 6 Which agroforestry techniques are used?:
- 7 For how long have you planted trees on your land? :..... Months or years
- 8 How do you perceive the agroforest of your land? :.....
- 9 How did you join agroforestry? :.....
- 10 What were the main reasons for you to start practicing agroforestry?.....
- 11 How do you perceive agroforestry has affected your agricultural productivity?
- 12 Have you had any problems with erosion?: **YES**....., **No**.....
- 13 How do you perceive the agroforest on control of erosion?.....

B. Interview guide for officials

- 1 Is agroforestry widespread in this village?.....
- 2 Which agroforestry techniques are mostly used? :,,,
- 3 Which trees are mostly planted and what are they used for?,,,
- 4 What are types of agroforestry adopted mostly by farmers and why?.....,
- 5 What are the main reasons for farmers to start practicing agroforestry?
- 6 What are the benefits of agroforestry in increasing agricultural productivity?,
- 7 What are the benefits of agroforestry on erosion control?
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